

Installation and Operation Instructions



# LITHIUM STORAGE SYSTEM BOS-G



Version: V1.3

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# 1.Important information in the manual

## 1.1 Scope

The installation and operation manual applies to the modular battery energy storage system. Please carefully read this installation and operation manual to ensure the safe installation, preliminary debugging, and maintenance of BOS-G. Installation, preliminary debugging, and maintenance must be carried out by qualified and authorized personnel. Please keep this installation and operation manual and other applicable documents near the battery energy storage system, so that all personnel involved in installation or maintenance can access this installation and operation manual at any time.

This installation and operation manual only applies to countries meeting the certification requirements. Please observe the applicable local laws, regulations, and standards. Standards and legal provisions of other countries may be inconsistent with the provisions and specifications in this manual. In this case, please contact our after-sales service personnel, hotline: +86 0574 8612 0560, email: [service-ess@deye.com.cn](mailto:service-ess@deye.com.cn).

## 1.2 Description of BOS-G

Model	System energy (kWh)	Rated DC power ( kW )	Discharge depth	Composition
BOS-G15	15.36	15.36	100%	BOS-GM5.1*3+HVB750V/100A*1
BOS-G20	20.48	20.48	100%	BOS-GM5.1*4+HVB750V/100A*1
BOS-G25	25.6	25.6	100%	BOS-GM5.1*5+HVB750V/100A*1
BOS-G30	30.72	30.72	100%	BOS-GM5.1*6+HVB750V/100A*1
BOS-G35	35.84	35.84	100%	BOS-GM5.1*7+HVB750V/100A*1
BOS-G40	40.96	40.96	100%	BOS-GM5.1*8+HVB750V/100A*1
BOS-G45	46.08	46.08	100%	BOS-GM5.1*9+HVB750V/100A*1
BOS-G50	51.2	51.2	100%	BOS-GM5.1*10+HVB750V/100A*1
BOS-G55	56.32	56.32	100%	BOS-GM5.1*11+HVB750V/100A*1
BOS-G60	61.44	61.44	100%	BOS-GM5.1*12+HVB750V/100A*1

## 1.3 Meaning of Symbols

This manual contains the following types of warnings:



**Danger!** It may cause an electric shock.

Even when the equipment is disconnected from the power grid, the voltage-free state will have a time lag.



**Danger!** If the instructions are not observed, death or severe injury may occur.



**Warning!** If the instructions are not observed, a loss may occur.



**Attention!** This symbol represents information on the device use.

### Symbols on equipment:

The following types of warning, prohibition, and mandatory symbols are also used on the equipment.



**Attention! The risk of chemical burns**

If the battery is damaged or fails, it may lead to electrolyte leakage, which in turn causes the formation of a small amount of hydrofluoric acid, among other effects. Contact with these liquids can cause chemical burns.

- Do not subject the battery module to severe impact.
- Do not open, disassemble or mechanically change the battery module.
- In case of contact with an electrolyte, wash the affected area with clean water immediately and seek medical advice promptly.



**Attention! The risk of explosion**

Incorrect operation or fire may cause the lithium-ion battery unit to ignite or explode, leading to serious injury.

- Do not install or operate the battery module in explosive or high-humidity areas.

- Store the battery module in a dry place within the temperature range specified in the data sheet.
- Do not open, drill through or drop the battery cell or module.
- Do not expose the battery cell or module to high temperatures.
- Do not throw the battery cell or module into the fire.
- If there is a fire from the battery, please use the CO2 extinguisher. If there is a fire near the battery, please use a dry powder extinguisher.
- Do not use defective or damaged battery modules.



**Caution! Hot surface**

- If a malfunction occurs, the parts will become very hot, and touching them may cause serious injury.
- If the energy storage system is defective, please shut it down immediately.
- If the fault or defect becomes obvious, special care should be taken when handling the equipment.



**No open fire!** It is prohibited to handle open flames and ignition sources near the energy storage system.



Do not insert any objects into the opening in the housing of the energy storage system!  
No objects, such as screwdrivers, may be inserted through openings in the casing of the storage system.



**Wear safety goggles!** Wear safety goggles when working on the equipment.



**Follow the manual!** When working and operating the equipment, the installation and operation manual provisions must be observed.

## 1.4 General Safety Information



**Danger!** Failure to comply with the safety information can lead to life-threatening situations.

1. Improper use can cause death. Operators of BOS-G must read this manual and observe all safety information.
2. Operators of BOS-G must comply with the specifications in this manual.
3. This manual cannot describe all conceivable situations. For this reason, applicable standards and relevant occupational health and safety regulations are always given priority.
4. In addition, the installation may involve residual hazards in the following circumstances:
  - Incorrect installation.
  - The installation is carried out by personnel who did not receive relevant training or guidance.
  - Failure to observe the warnings and safety information in this manual.

**If there are any questions, please contact Deye after service.**

## 1.5 Disclaimer

**DEYE ESS TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD shall not be liable for personal injury, property loss, product damage and subsequent losses under the following circumstances.**

- Failure to comply with the provisions of this manual.
- Incorrect use of this product.
- Unauthorized or unqualified personnel repair the product, disassembly the rack and perform other operations.
- Use of unapproved spare parts.
- Unauthorized modifications or technical changes to the product.

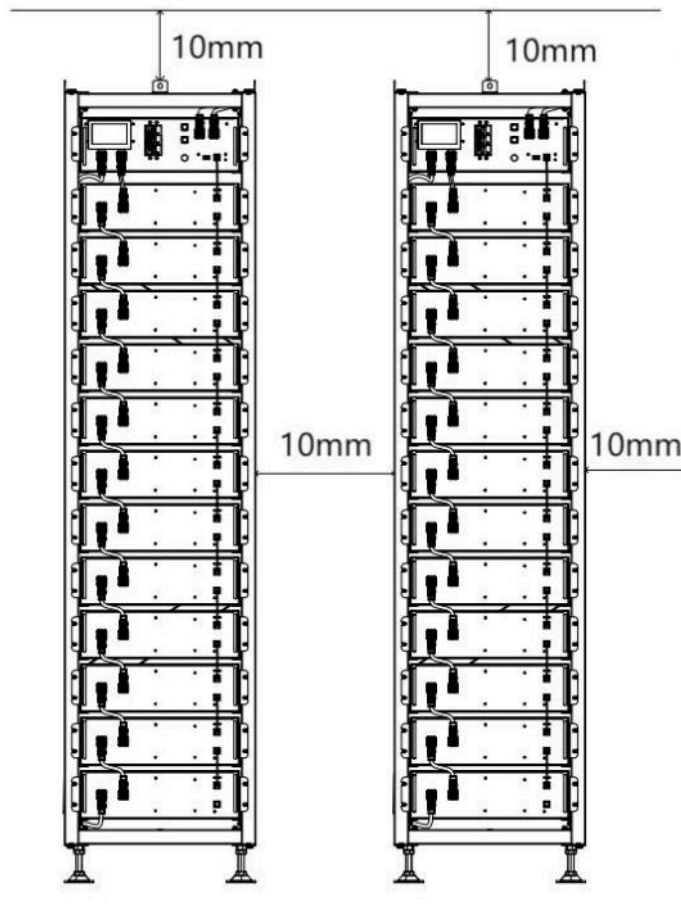
## 1.6 Installation environment

- The battery energy storage system can only be installed and operated in an enclosed space. The working environment temperature range of BOS-G is  $-20^{\circ}\text{C} \sim 55^{\circ}\text{C}$ , and the maximum humidity is 85%. The battery module shall not be exposed to the sun or placed directly beside the heat source.
- The battery module shall not be exposed to a corrosive environment.
- When installing the battery energy storage system, ensure that it stands on a sufficiently dry and flat surface with sufficient bearing capacity. Without the manufacturer's written approval, the installation site's altitude shall not be higher than 2,000 meters. The output power of the battery decreases with the altitude.
- In areas where flooding may occur, care must be taken to ensure that the battery module is installed at a suitable height and to prevent its contact with water.
- The battery energy storage system must be installed in a fireproof room. This room must have no fire source and must be equipped with an independent fire alarm device, which complies with local applicable regulations and standards. According to local applicable regulations and standards, the room must be separated by the T60 fire door. Similar fire-proof requirements apply to other openings in the room (such as windows).

### Minimum product installation distance

The minimum distance to the surrounding building when the battery is installed is 10mm, and the minimum distance between the two products is 10mm.





**Compliance with the specifications in this manual is also part of proper use.**

**The use of the BOS-G system is prohibited in the following circumstances:**

- Mobile use on land or in the air (use on water only with the manufacturer's consent and with the manufacturer's written consent).
- Used in medical devices.
- Used as a UPS system.

## **1.7 Quality Certificate**

The quality certificate can be downloaded from [www.deyeess.com](http://www.deyeess.com).

## **1.8 Requirements for Installation Personnel**

All work shall comply with local applicable regulations and standards.

The installation of BOS-G can only be completed by electricians with the following qualifications:

- Trained in dealing with hazards and risks associated with the installation and operation of electrical equipment, systems, and batteries.
- Trained on installation and debugging of electrical equipment.
- Understanding and complying with the technical connection conditions, standards, guidelines, regulations, and laws applicable.
- Knowledge of handling lithium-ion batteries (transportation, storage, disposal, hazard source).
- Understanding and complying with this document and other applicable documents.

## **2. Safety**

### **2.1 Safety rules**

To avoid property damage and personal injury, the following rules shall be followed when working on the hazardous live parts of the battery energy storage system:

- It is available for use.
- Ensure that it will not restart.
- Make sure there is no voltage.
- Grounding protection and short circuit protection
- Cover or shield adjacent live parts.

### **2.2 Safety information**

Part damage or short circuit may cause electric shock and death. A short circuit can be caused by connecting battery terminals, resulting in current flow. This type of short circuit shall be avoided under any circumstances. For this reason, follow these instructions:

- Use insulated tools and gloves.
- Do not put any tools or metal parts on the battery module or high-voltage control box.
- When operating the battery, be sure to remove watches, rings, and other metal objects.

- Do not install or operate this system in explosive or high-humidity areas.
- When working on the energy storage system, first turn off the charging controller, then the battery, and ensure that they are not turned on again.

**Improper** use of the battery energy storage system can lead to death. The use of the battery energy storage system beyond its intended use is not allowed, because it may cause great danger.

**Improper** handling of the battery energy storage system can cause life-threatening risks, serious injury or even death.



**Warning!** Improper use can cause damage to the battery cell.

- Do not expose the battery module to rain or soak it in liquid.
- Do not expose the battery module to a corrosive environment (such as ammonia and salt).
- The battery energy storage system shall be debugged no later than six months after delivery.

### 3. Transport to the end customers

#### 3.1 Provisions on Shipping of Battery Modules:

It is necessary to comply with the relevant regulations and provisions on roads for shipping lithium-ion products in the corresponding countries.



It is prohibited to smoke in the vehicle during transportation or in the vicinity during loading and unloading.



The dangerous goods transport vehicles shall meet relevant regulations concerning road transportation and shall be equipped with two tested CO<sub>2</sub> fire extinguishers.



It is forbidden for the freight forwarder to open the outer package of the battery module. Use only approved lifting equipment to move the battery cabinet system. Use only the hanging lug on the top of the battery cabinet as the connection point. When lifting, the angle of the sling must be at least 60°.



Improper vehicle transportation can cause injury. Improper transportation or improper transportation locks may cause the load to slip or overturn, resulting in injury. The cabinet shall be placed vertically to prevent it from sliding in the vehicle, and a fixing belt shall be used.



A tilting of the battery rack may cause injury. The maximum weight of a single battery rack of BOS-G can reach 594 kg. When tilted, they may overturn, causing injury and damage. Ensure that the battery cabinet is on a stable surface and that it does not tilt due to load or force.



The battery energy storage system can be damaged, if not properly transported. The battery module can only be transported vertically. Note that these parts may be top-heavy. Failure to follow this instruction may result in damage to the part.



During transportation, the battery storage rack may be damaged when it is installed with the battery module. The battery storage rack is not designed to be transported with the installed battery modules. Always transport the battery module and the battery rack separately. Once the battery module is installed, do not move the battery rack, and do not lift it by a lifting device.



If possible, do not remove the transport packaging before arrival at the installation site. Before removing the transport protector, check if the transport packaging is damaged, and check the impact indicator on the outer packaging of the battery converter. If the impact indicator is triggered, the possibility of transport damage cannot be ruled out.



Improper transportation of battery modules may cause injury. The single battery module weighs 44 kg. If it falls or slips, it may cause injury. Only use suitable transport and lifting equipment to ensure safe transport.



Wear safety shoes to avoid the danger of injury. When transporting the battery rack and battery module, their parts may be crushed due to their heavy weight. Therefore, all persons involved in transportation must wear safety shoes with toe caps. Please observe the safety regulations for transportation at the end customer's site, especially during loading and unloading.



During transportation and installation of unpacked battery storage cabinets, the risk of injury increases, especially on sharp metal panels. Therefore, all personnel involved in transportation and installation must wear protective gloves.



The maximum weight of a single rack of BOS-G can reach 594kg. We suggest that at least 2-3 people work together to install the battery rack. The lifting device is helpful for heavy parts, and the pulley or cart for light parts. Be careful not to damage the case. The number of battery modules stacked shall not be more than 8.

**Check whether the delivery is complete.**

## 3.2 Permissible and Impermissible Storage Positions of a Packaged Battery Module

The battery module can only be transported in an upright position. Please note that the battery rack may be very top-heavy.



## 4. Description and installation of BOS-G battery

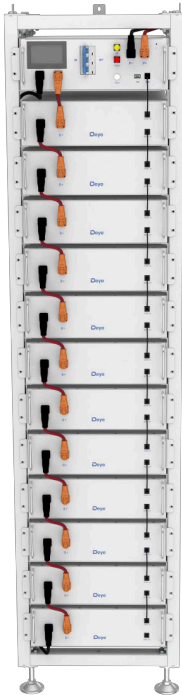
### 4.1 Installation Precautions



**WARNING! Possible damage to the building due to static overload**

1. The total weight of the battery storage system is kgs. Ensure that the installation site has sufficient bearing capacity.
2. When selecting the installation site, consider the transportation route and necessary site cleanup.

## 4.2 BOS-G Product Description



BOS-G is a high-voltage lithium-ion battery system. It provides a reliable backup power supply for supermarkets, banks, schools, farms and small factories to smooth the load curve and achieve peak load transfer. It can also improve the stability of renewable systems and promote the application of renewable energy.

It is characterized by high integration, good reliability, long service life, wide working temperature range, etc. The battery energy storage system is modular. Each battery module has a capacity of 5.12 kWh. It can support up to 12 battery modules in series. Its total energy can be expanded from 15.36 kWh to 61.44 kWh.

## 4.3 Technical Data

The energy of the battery system (3~12 battery modules)	3battery modules	15.36kWh
	4battery modules	20.48kWh
	5battery modules	25.6kWh
	6battery modules	30.72kWh
	7battery modules	35.84kWh
	8battery modules	40.96kWh
	9battery modules	46.08kWh
	10battery modules	51.2kWh
	11battery modules	56.32kWh
	12battery modules	61.44kWh
Charge-discharge rate (Max)	1C	
Battery cell chemistry	LiFePO <sub>4</sub>	
Maximum charging/discharging current	100A	
Module capacity	100Ah	
Working voltage	538~691V	
Working temperature	Charge: 0 ~ 55℃/Discharge:-20 ~ 55℃	

Humidity	5% - 85% (RH)
The altitude of the installation site	≤ 2000 m
Dimensions (W x D x H)	13th floor: 530x602x2187 mm
Warranty period	10 years
The total weight (12 battery modules, 1 rack)	594 kg
Weight of each battery module/battery rack	44 kg   51 kg
Case protection grade	IP20
Certification	CE/IEC62619/ UN38.3

## 4.4. Preparation

### 4.4.1 Tools required

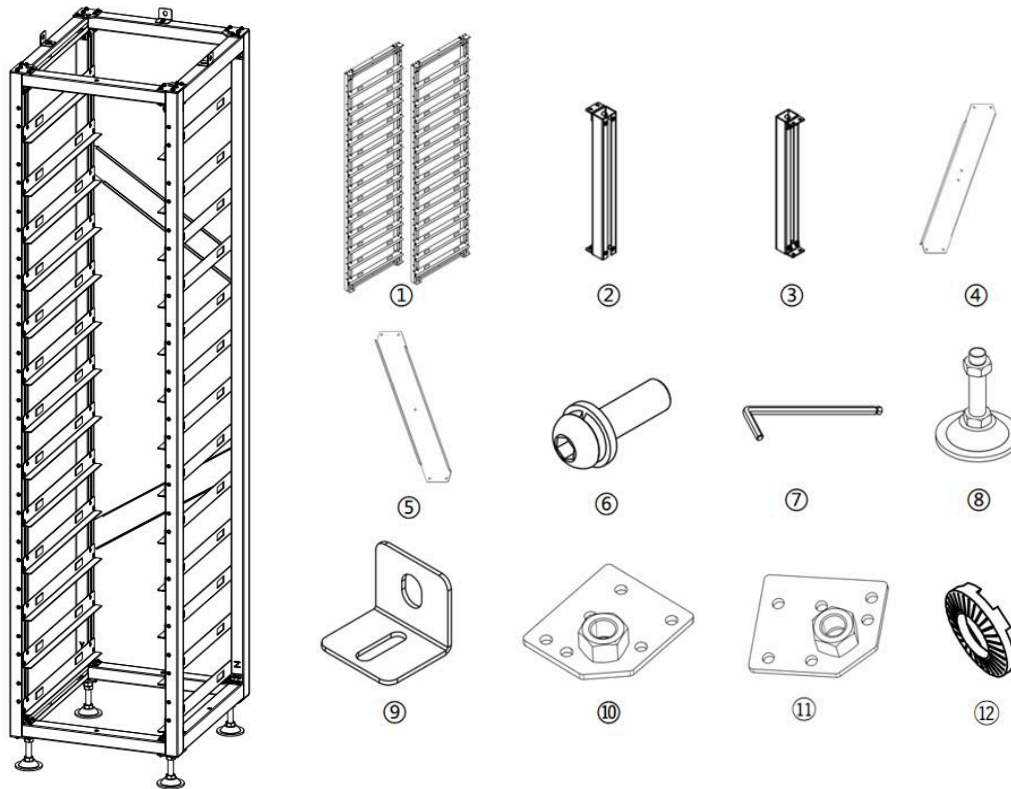
TOOL	USE
PHILIP2# crosshead screwdriver	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fix the upper and lower tripods to the side beam and the cross beam.</li> <li>• Install and connect the side beam/cross beam.</li> <li>• Fix the L-shaped bracket to the side beam.</li> <li>• Fix the base assembly to the side beam.</li> <li>• Fix the diagonal brace to the beams on both sides.</li> <li>• Fix the base to the side or cross beam.</li> <li>• Install the ground wire.</li> <li>• Install the hanging lug on the battery module/high-voltage control box.</li> <li>• Fix the battery module and the high-voltage control box on the rack.</li> </ul>
10mm hexagon socket	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fix the expansion screw</li> </ul>
24mm wrench	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adjust the height of the base and tighten the nut.</li> </ul>

### 4.4.2 Auxiliary Tools and Materials Required

AID/MATERIAL	USE
Auxiliary tools/materials	
Fastening materials (M4*12 M6*12 screws, M6*100 expansion screws, M6 nuts)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Assemble the battery racks and fix them on the wall or connect the two racks.</li> <li>2. Assemble the battery modules and high-voltage control boxes, and fix them to the racks.</li> </ol>

## 4.5 Description of Rack

### 4.5.1 3U-HRack Parts description

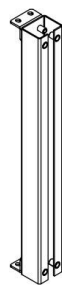
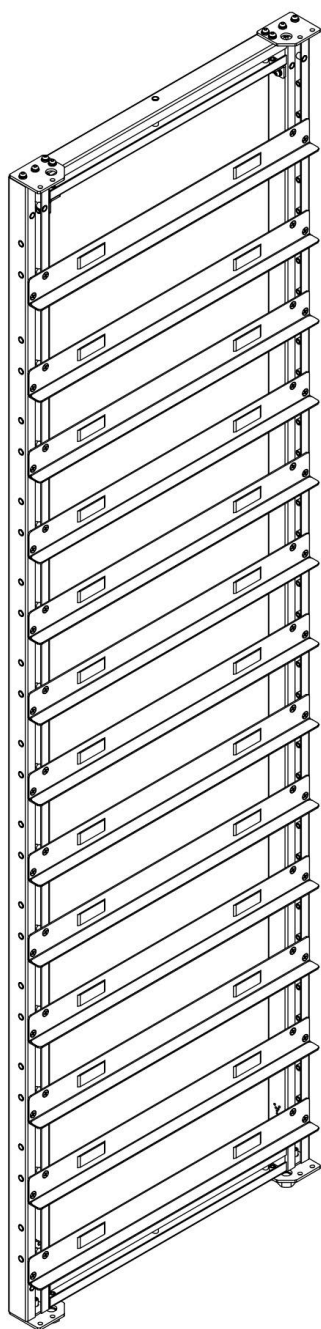


No.	Description
①	Side beam
②	Top beam
③	Bottom beam
④	Left diagonal brace
⑤	Right diagonal brace
⑥	Round head hexagon socket combination screws
⑦	Hexagonal wrench
⑧	Base
⑨	Rack fastener
⑩	Left base plate unit
⑪	Right base plate unit
⑫	Paint-breaking pad



## 4.5.2 Installation of Rack

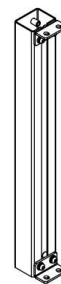
- ① Take out two side beams and top and bottom beams and assemble them into a rectangular frame, connect the two top beams with the side beams, and then fix the side beams and top beams with the round head hexagon combination screws and hexagonal wrench. After fixing, take two bottom beams and connect the side beams, and fix the side beams and bottom beams with the round head hexagon socket combination screws and hexagonal wrench.
- ② The left and right diagonal braces are fixed on both sides of the beam with round head hexagon combination screws and hexagon wrenches.
- ③ Fix the two left base plate units to the lower left and upper right corners of the lower rack using the round head hexagon socket combination screws and hexagonal wrench. Similarly, fix the two right base plate units to the upper left and lower right corners of the lower rack using the roundhead hexagon combination screws and the hexagonal wrench.
- ④ Screw the base into the bottom plate and secure it with hexagonal wrench or by hand.
- ⑤ When installation is complete, stand the rack up.
- ⑥ To fix the rack on the wall, use a hexagonal wrench to install the rack fastener on the socket combination screw hole above the rack and fix it with the socket combination screw. Fix the other side of the rack with the wall using round head hexagon combination screws. To fix two racks together, install the rack fasteners on the hexagon socket combination screw holes above the frame, and fix them together with hexagon socket combination screws and nuts.



j

x

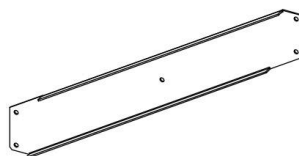
2



k

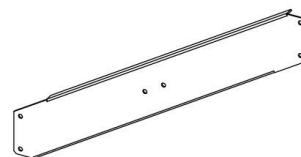
x

2



h

x1



i

x1

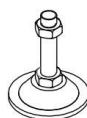
d Install according to the diagram



e



g



b

x

4



c

x

3



d

x

43



e

x

43



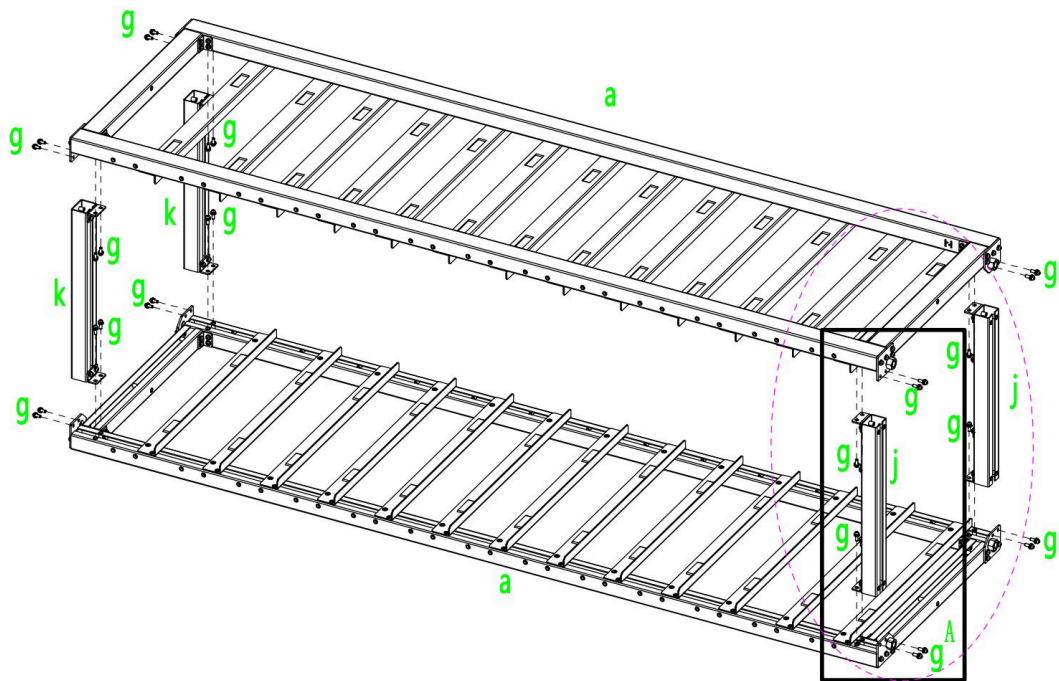
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x1

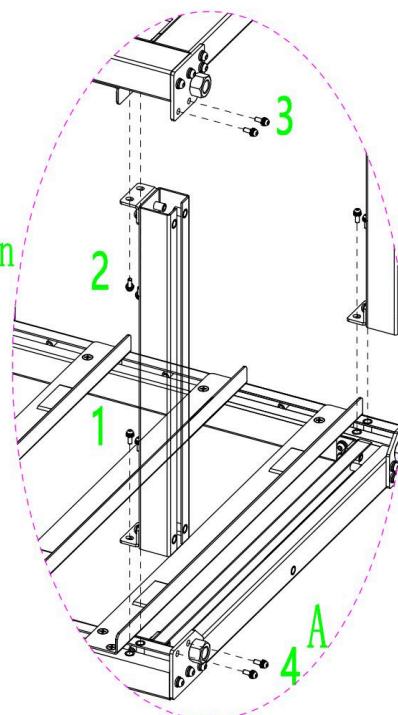
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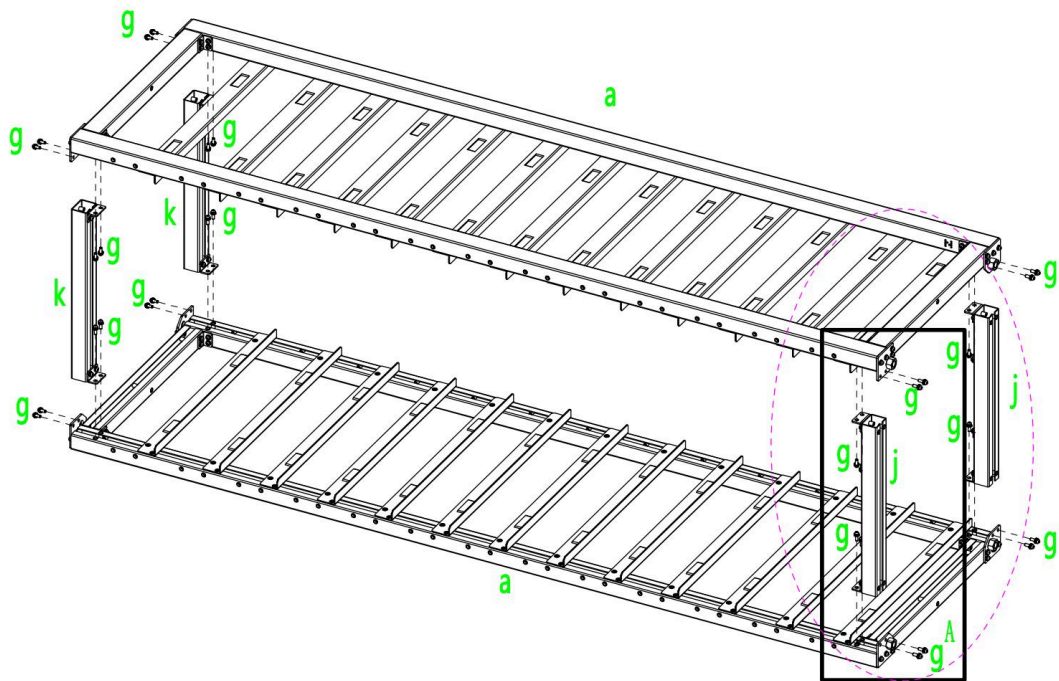
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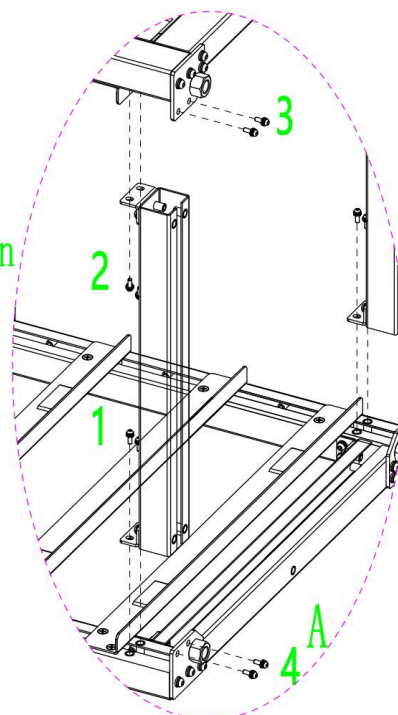
Enlarged view



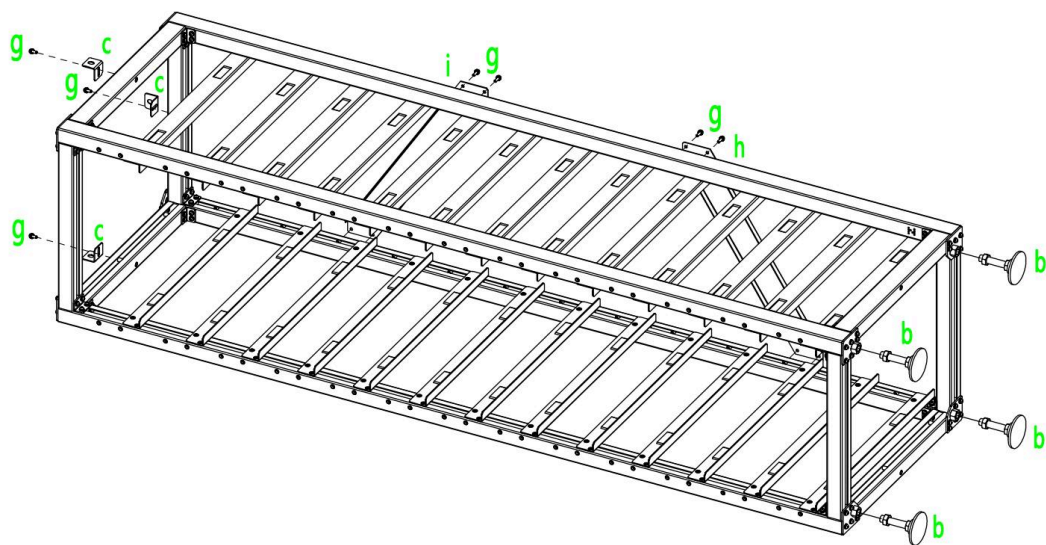
First, pre tighten the screws in the order of 1, 2, 3, and 4. After all 8 screws are pre tightened, tighten the screws again, 4 locations in total.



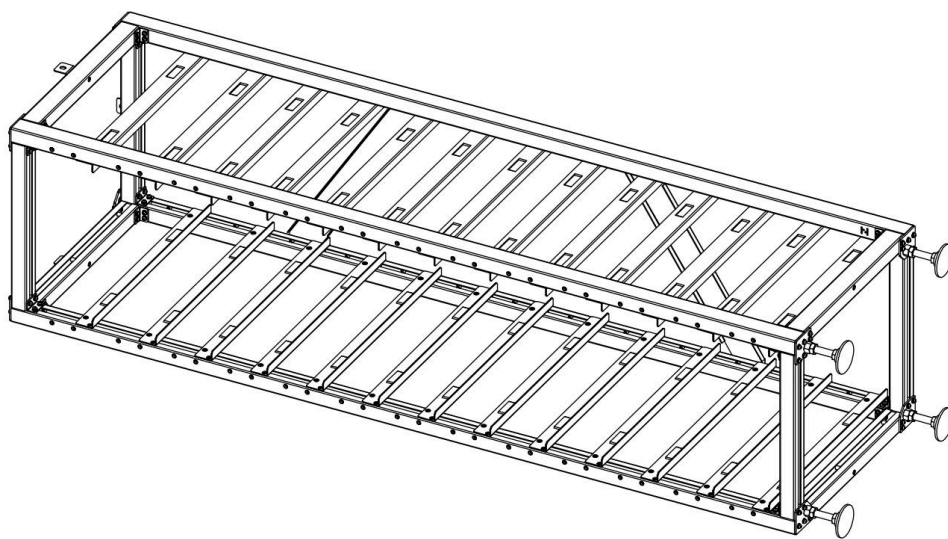
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Enlarged view



First, pre tighten the screws in the order of 1, 2, 3, and 4. After all 8 screws are pre tightened, tighten the screws again, 4 locations in total.

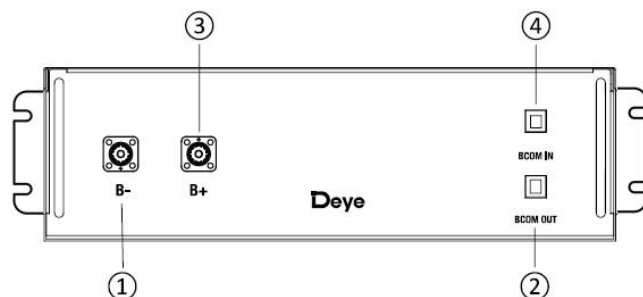


Install b,c,h,i, in sequence



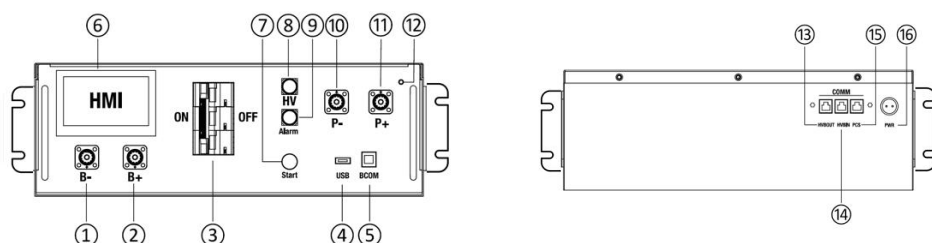
Stand up the rack after assembly

## 4.6 Description of Battery Module



No.	Name	Description
①	B-	Battery module negative pole (black)
②	BCOM OUT	Connection position of battery module communication and power supply output
③	B+	Battery module positive pole (orange)
④	BCOM IN	Connection position of battery module communication and power supply input

## 4.7 Description of High-Voltage Control Box

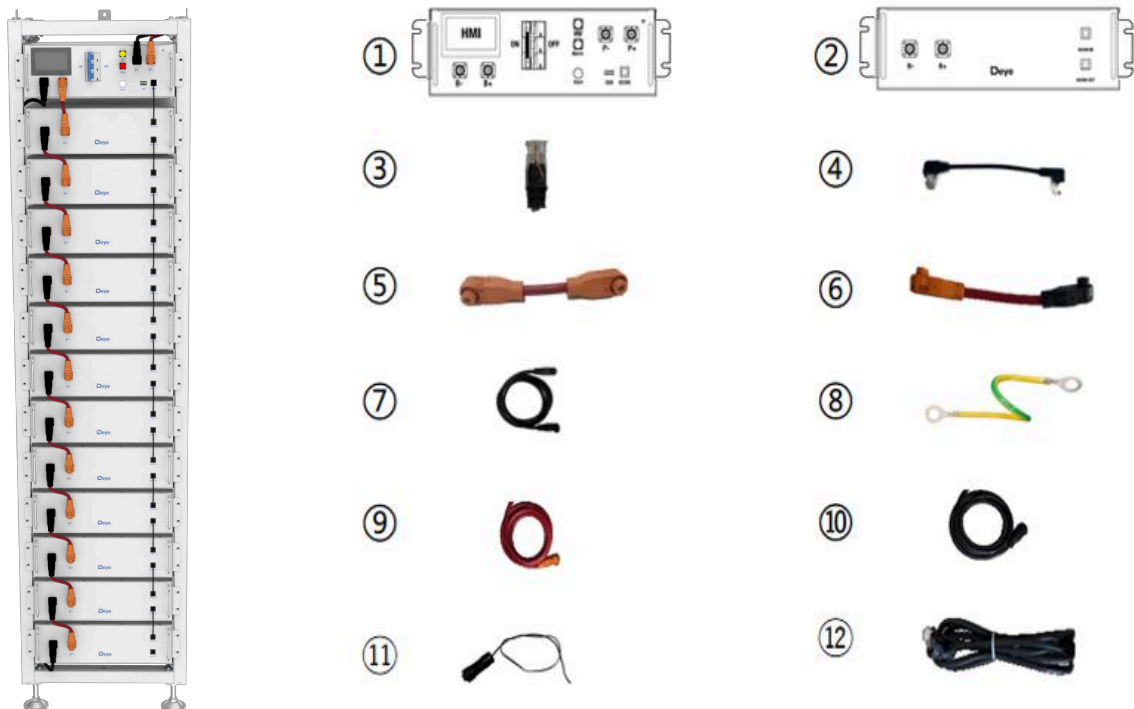


No.	Name	Description	Position
①	B-	Connection position of the common negative pole of the battery (black)	Front
②	B+	Connection position of the common positive pole of the battery (orange)	Front
③	Air switch	Used to manually control the connection between the battery rack and external devices.	Front
④	USB	BMS upgrade interface and storage expansion interface	Front
⑤	BCOM	Communicative connection with the first battery module; and providing 12VDC power for the first battery module.	Front
⑥	Human-machine interface (HMI)	Display some important battery information.	Front
⑦	START	A start switch of 12VDC power inside the high-voltage control box	Front
⑧	HV light	High-voltage hazard indicator (yellow)	Front



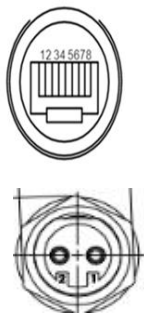
	indicator		
⑨	ALRM light indicator	Battery system fault alarm indicator (red)	Front
⑩	PCS-	Connection position of PCS negative pole (black)	Front
⑪	PCS+	Connection position of PCS positive pole (orange)	Front
⑫	Grounding wire identification	Connection to the battery rack and the ground point	Front
⑬	OUT COM	Connection position with next HVB-100A750V communication output	Rear
⑭	IN COM	Connection position with previous HVB-100A750V communication input	Rear
⑮	PCS COM	PCS COM battery communication terminal: (RJ45 port) follow the CAN protocol (default baud rate: 500bps) and RS485 protocol (default baud rate:9.6bps), used to output battery information to the inverter.	Rear
⑯	POWER	Connection position of external 12VDC power supply	Rear

## 4.8 Description of Battery Module in Rack




No.	Description		quantity
①	High-voltage control box 750V/100A		1
②	5.12kWh battery module (general)		1
③	120ohm terminal resistor		1
④	Communication cable (110 mm for battery module, 140 mm for high-voltage control box) CAT5E FTP 26AWG black	Standard	12
⑤	220 mm positive power cord of high-voltage control box UL 10269 4AWG red	Standard	1
⑥	200 mm power cord of battery module UL 10269 4AWG red	Standard	11
⑦	The negative power cord of the high-voltage control box UL 10269 4AWG black	Standard	1
⑧	140 mm ground wire A (ground wire B for external connection of battery rack is not provided) UL 1015 10AWG yellow green	Standard connecting cable A (connecting the high-voltage control box)	1
⑨	Connected to external PCS positive power cord (EPCable5.0) UL 10269 4AWG red	Optional	1
⑩	Connected to external PCS negative power cord (ENCable5.0) UL 10269 4AWG black	Optional	1
⑪	Connected to external 12V power cord (EPWR Cble5.0)UL 1569 22AWG black	Optional	1
⑫	Connected to external inverter communication cable (ECOM Cable5.0) CAT5E FTP 26AWG black	Optional	1

Definition of PCS communication interface		Racks in parallel IN		Racks in parallel OUT		Definition of power	
1	485B-	1	BMS_CAN L	1	BMS_CAN L	1	12V
2	485A+	2	BMS_CAN H	2	BMS_CAN H	2	GND
3		3	DI+	3	DO2+		
4	PCANH	4	DI-	4	DO-		
5	PCANL	5		5			
6		6		6			
7	485A+	7		7			
8	485B-	8		8			





Definition of the high-voltage control box interface		Definition of the battery module interface				
Definition of BMS-BMU communication interface		Definition of the upper BMU interface		Definition of the lower BMU interface		
1	BMU_CANL	1	BMU_CANL	1	BMU_CANL	
2	BMU_CANH	2	BMU_CANH	2	BMU_CANH	
3	DO+	3	DI+	3	DO+	
4	DO-	4	DI-	4	DO-	
5	GND	5	GND	5	GND	
6	GND	6	GND	6	GND	
7	12V	7	12V	7	12V	
8	12V	8	12V	8	12V	

## 4.9 Installation of the Battery Module to the Rack



Insufficient or no grounding may cause an electric shock. Device malfunctions, and insufficient or no grounding may cause device damage and life-threatening electric shocks.



Note: Before installing the battery, please turn the manual switch of the high-voltage control box to the off position.



### CAUTION

Remember that this battery is heavy! Please be careful when lifting out from the package.



### CAUTION

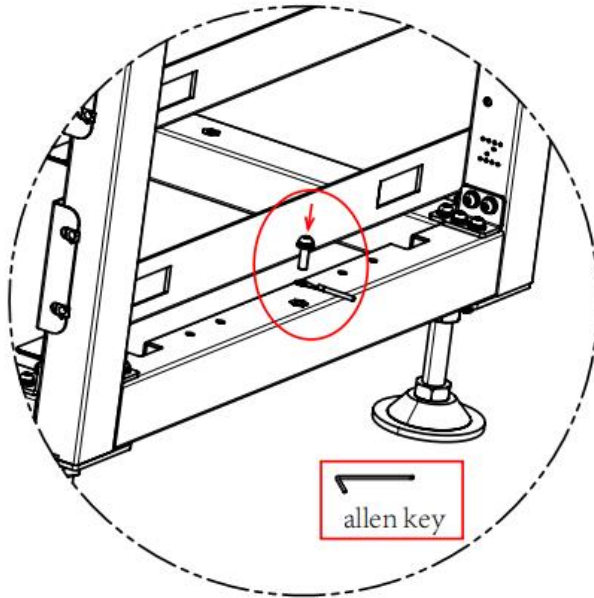
Note the allowable installation modes :



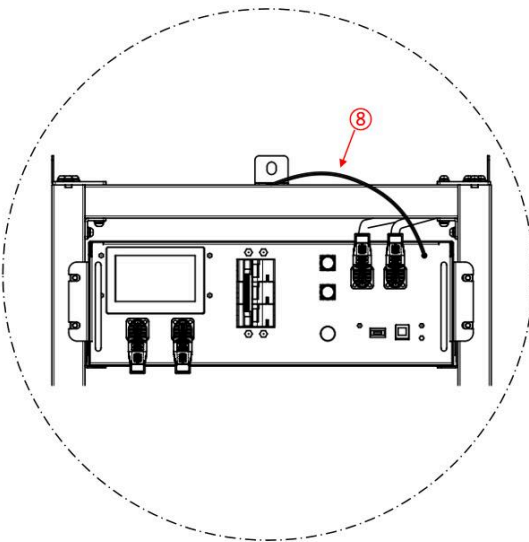
- ① Install the lug on the battery module and high-voltage control box.
- ② Insert the first battery module into the battery module rack at the bottom cluster rack; then in the order from bottom to the top, continue the installment in the same way till it reaches the twelfth floor. On the thirteenth floor, insert the slide of the cabinet at the top of the rack into the high-voltage control box.
- ③ After the battery module and control box is inserted into the rack, use M4\*12 outer hexagon cross combination screws to fix all the lugs of the battery module and control box on the side beam in turn.

## 4.9.1 Cable connection

### 1. Grounding description



Twist one end of the cable harness ⑧ in 4.8 to the wiring position shown in the figure, and twist the other end to the ground copper bar of the PDC using an Allen wrench.



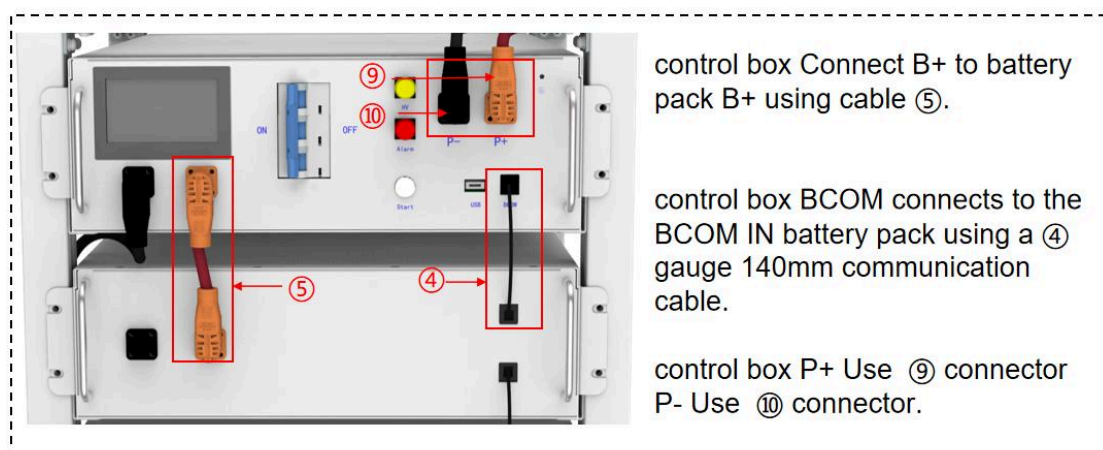
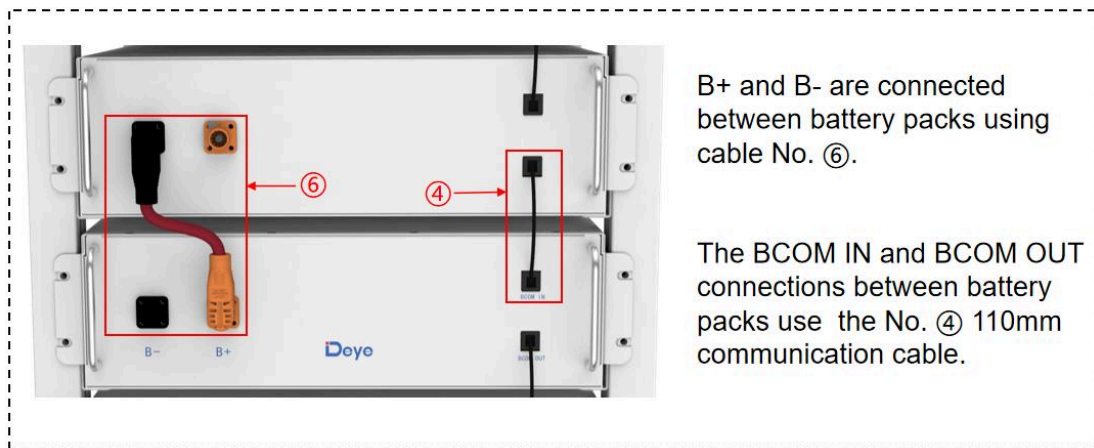
For details, see Section 4.8 Cables ⑧

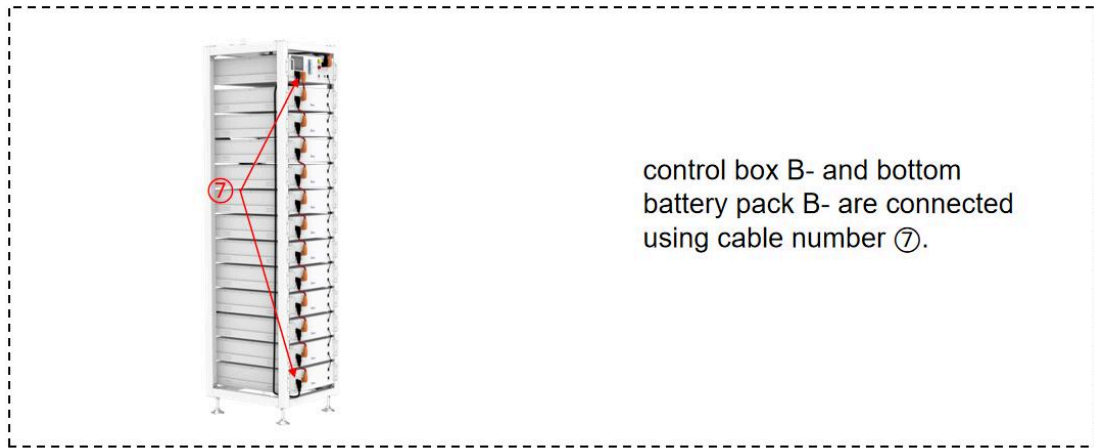
Connect one end of the ⑧ cable to the Power Distribution Cabinet ground hole using an M4 screw and the other end to the cluster holder hole using an M6 screw.

Take out the ground wire A and connect one end of it to the M4 rivet nut of the high-voltage control box panel, and the other end to any M6 screw hole of the cross beam above the rack. Take out the ground wire B (user need to prepare in advance) and connect one end of it to any M6 screw hole of the cross beam under the rack, and the other end to the customer's grounding point. (The length of the ground wire B is determined based on the customer's condition.)

## 4.9.2 Battery installation cable Description

For details about cable ratings and types see Section 4.8.





① After the battery module is placed in the control box, take out a 140 mm communication cable to connect the communication port of the battery module and the high-voltage control box, and 11x110mm communication cables to connect the battery module communication port (IN-OUT) from top to bottom. (12 communication cables in total).

★ The communication port (OUT) of the battery module at the bottom is not connected to the communication cable. Instead, this port is sealed with a 120ohm terminal resistor.

② Take out a 220 mm positive power cord and connect the positive pole of the battery module at the top to the positive pole of the high-voltage control box. Take out 11x200mm battery module power cords and connect the power ports (B- to B+) in a top to bottom order to form a series circuit. For aesthetics, connect the negative power pole of the first battery module to the negative power pole of the high-voltage control box from the bottom of the battery module to the back of the rack. On the back of the rack, a plane-head-shaped tie is used to secure the cable harness. (12 power cords in total)

③ Take out the external positive power cord EPCable5.0 and external negative power cord ENCable5.0, and plug them into PCS interfaces, respectively.

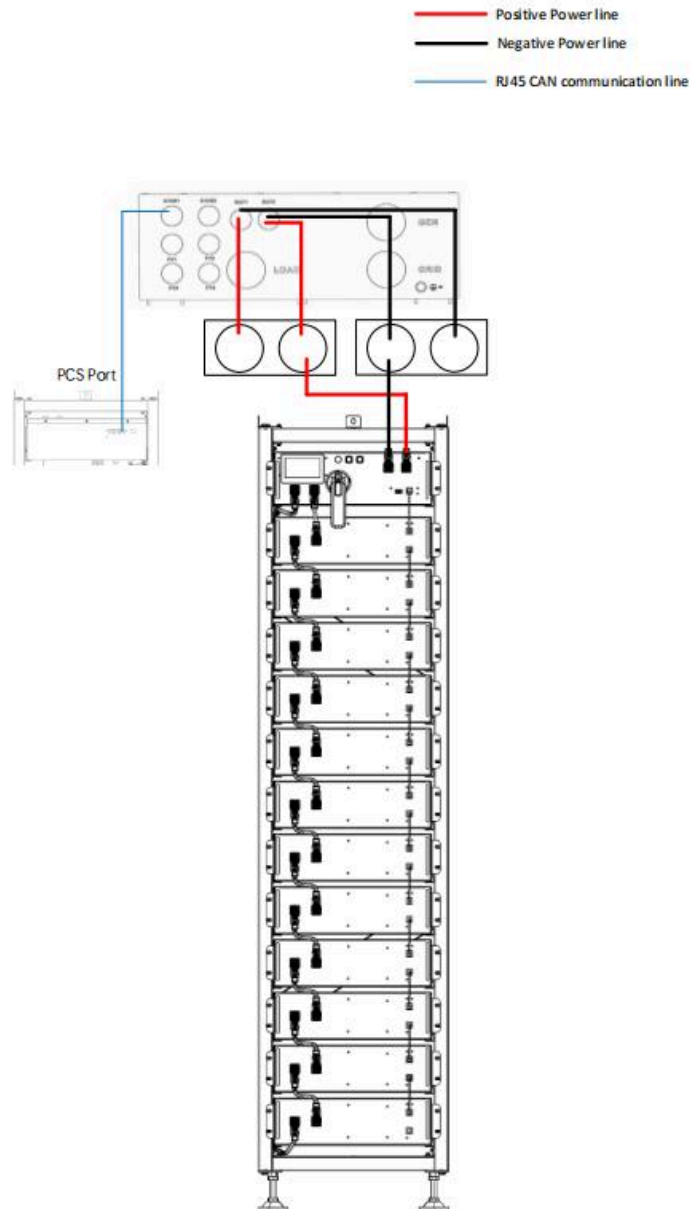
## 4.10 Battery cluster connected to inverter

For the Australian Market, an overcurrent protection and isolation device that isolates both positive and negative conductors simultaneously is required between the battery system and inverter

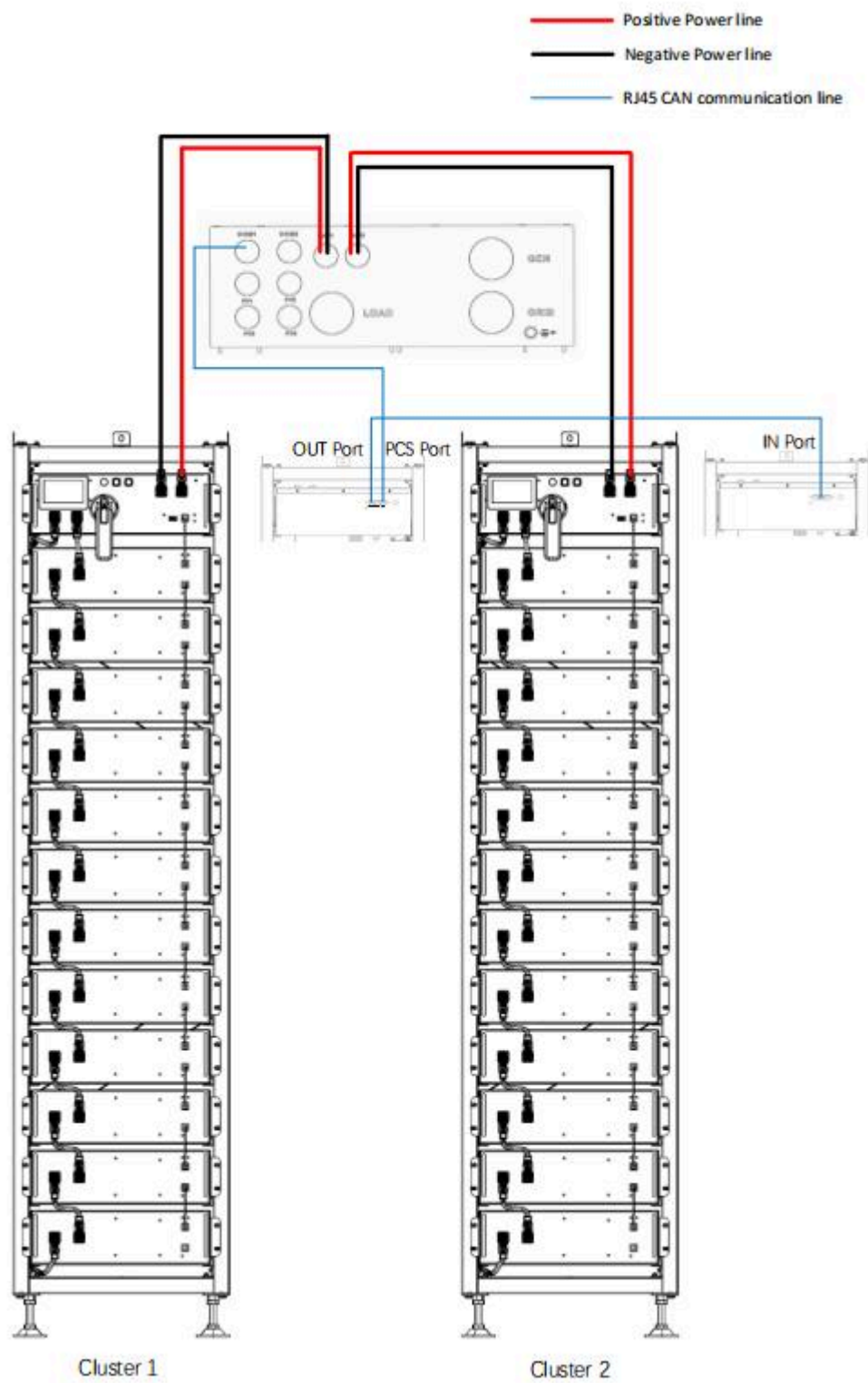
### Battery cluster connected to inverter

Notice: The length of the communication line between the inverter and the battery should not exceed 30m.

### Single battery cluster connected to inverter

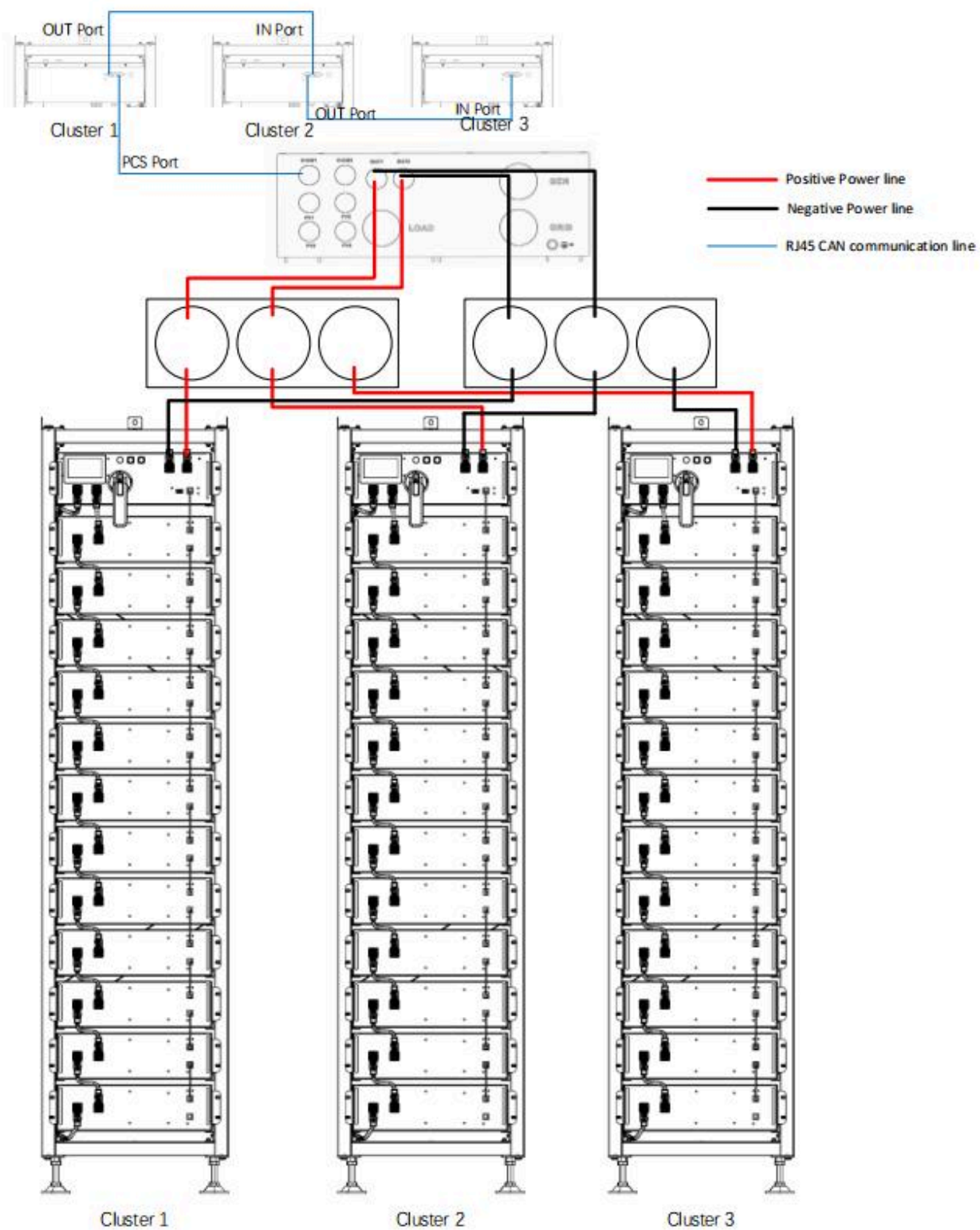


### Two battery clusters connected to the inverter



Three battery clusters connected to the inverter







## 4.11 System startup and shutdown

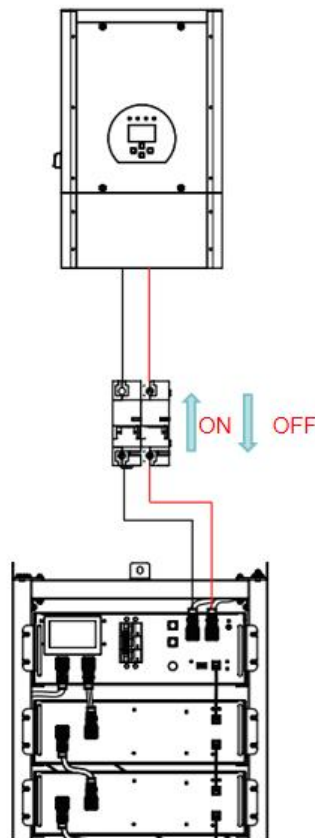
### Startup procedure

- ① After connecting the battery cables, press the air switch button on the high-voltage control box to turn OFF to ON.
- ② Press the start button and wait for the screen to light up.
- ③ Turn on the circuit breaker after the battery pack is started.
- ④ Complete boot.

### Shutdown procedure

- ① Press the start button again and wait for the screen to go off.
- ② Press the air switch button ON the high pressure control box and set the "ON" to the "OFF" position.
- ③ Turn off the circuit breaker after the battery pack is closed.
- ④ Complete shutdown.

Description of external circuit breakers between inverter and battery system




## 4.12 Procedure for configuring battery packs

### Steps:

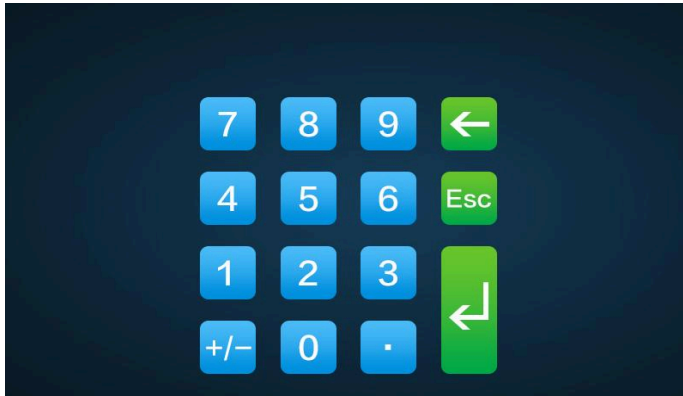
- ① After connecting the battery cables, press the air switch button on the high-voltage control box to turn OFF to ON.
- ② Press the start button and wait for the screen to light up.



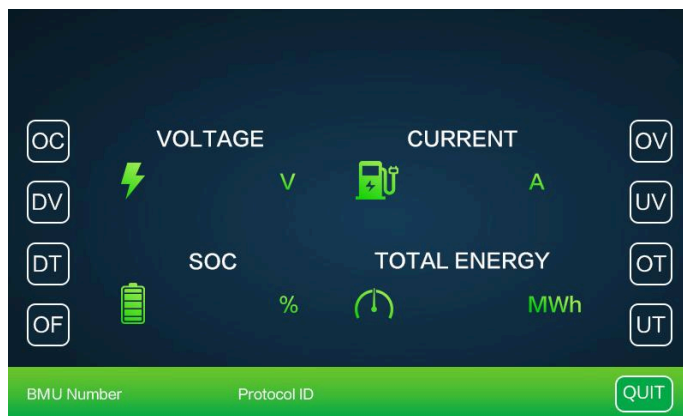
- ③ Click the  icon on screen to enter the maintenance system password confirmation interface.



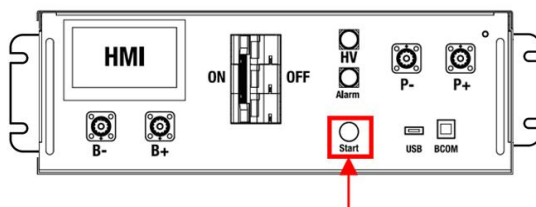
- ④ Enter the password 123 and press the Confirm key to enter the main interface of system maintenance. The operation shall be performed by a professional.



⑤ Click “BMU Number” in the lower left corner, enter the number of packs in system and click “OK” to finish configuring the number of packs.



⑥ After the setting is successful, you need to restart. Click the Start button to restart, wait for about 8 seconds until the yellow HV light indicator comes on.



### **4.13 External 12V Power Supply of High-Voltage Control Box**

To operate the high-voltage control box with an external 12V power supply, please contact our service personnel. Hotline: +86 0574 8612 0560, Email: [service-ess@deye.com.cn](mailto:service-ess@deye.com.cn).

In the factory configuration, the high-voltage control box is supplied with working voltage from an internal power supply unit. If your plan requires an external 12V power supply, an adaptive version and a high-voltage control box can be provided as requested. Please contact our after-sales service personnel for details.

## **5. BOS-G' User Interface**

### **5.1 Main Interface**







The default interface will appear after powering on. If the screen is not touched for more than 13 minutes, it will darken and the default interface replaces the other interface. Click this screen to enter the user interface.



## 5.2 Description of User Interface



### (1) Basic Parameters

 Wi-Fi Icon	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No Wi-Fi icon on the screen indicates no Wi-Fi signal.</li> <li>• The flashing Wi-Fi icon on the screen indicates the Wi-Fi is in connecting.</li> <li>• The Wi-Fi icon on the screen indicates the Wi-Fi is connected.</li> <li>• This product has no Wi-Fi function</li> </ul>
 System maintenance icon	Click this icon to enter the system maintenance interface.
 Voltage	Total battery voltage
 Current	Battery current, the positive value representing discharge, the negative value representing charge
 SOC	Battery remaining energy
 Total energy	Accumulated discharging energy


### (2) Fault Indication:

When the corresponding fault type occurs, the red background indicator on the screen will light up.

OV	Overvoltage
UV	Undervoltage
OT	Overtemperature
ISO	Insulation failure, there is a risk of current leakage
OC	Charging overcurrent
OF	Other faults

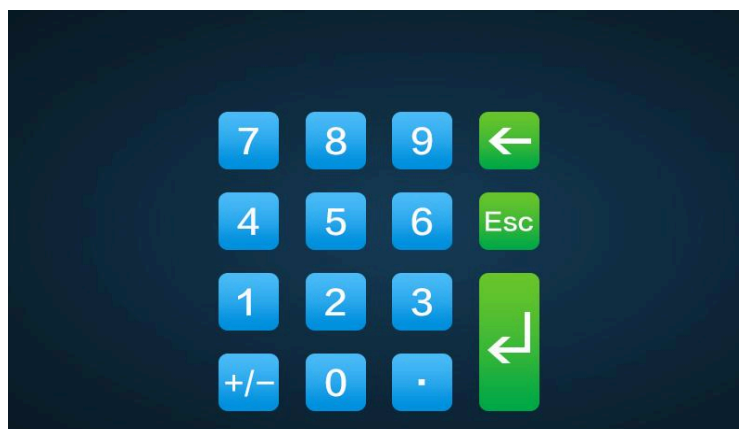
### 5.3 Fault viewing interface

Power switch: Once the device is properly installed and the cables are properly connected, first set the circuit breaker to the ON position, and then press the Start button to turn on the device.

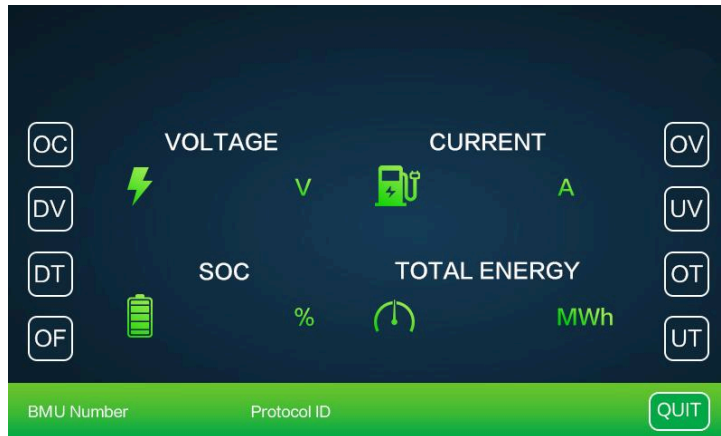
Click the  icon on screen to enter the maintenance system password confirmation interface.



Enter the password 123 and press the Confirm key.



The enter main interface of system. The operation shall be performed by a professional.



Fault warning

OV turns red: expression overvoltage, click OV to view the detail fault.

UV turns red: expression undervoltage, click UV to view the detail fault.

OT turns red: expression overtemperature, click OT to view the detail fault.

ISO turns red: expression Insulation failure, there is a risk of current leakage, click ISO to view the detail fault.

OC turns red: expression charging overcurrent, click OC to view the detail fault.

OF turns red: expression other faults, click OF to view the detail fault.

## 5.4 Maintenance Interface

For safety, please unplug the power cord of the positive and negative interfaces before maintenance.



Note: When inserting the SD card, unplug the battery power cord and manually turn the air switch to the off position.

## 6. BOS-G' fault description

Different types of faults are below:

System faults	Fault types	Trigger conditions
	Charge over-current alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (More than 105A, 2s; more than 125A, 5s; more than 140A, 2s; lower than 5℃, set value*0.5)
	Charge over-current protection	
	Discharge over-current alarm	
	Discharge over-current protection	
	Charge overtemperature alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (>45℃, 2s)
	Charge overtemperature protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (>50℃, 2s)
	Discharge overtemperature alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (>50℃, 2s)
	Discharge overtemperature protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (>55℃, 2s)
	Charge under temperature alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (<5℃, 2s)
	Charge under temperature protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (<0℃, 2s)
	Discharge under temperature alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (<-10℃, 2s)
	Discharge under temperature protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (<-20℃, 2s)
	Excessive differential voltage alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (>500mv, 2s)
	Excessive differential voltage protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (>800mv, 2s)
	Excessive differential temperature alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (>10℃, 2s)
	Excessive differential temperature protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (>15℃, 2s)
	Cell overvoltage alarm	To maintain consistency, cut off the charging immediately when the full charge calibration rated voltage of 3.6V is reached. When the voltage drops to 3.35V, restart it with the turned-off red light indicator. All protective red light indicators are always on!
	Cell overvoltage protection	
	Cell undervoltage alarm	
	Cell undervoltage protection	



System faults	Pre-charge resistor overtemperature alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (>55℃, 2s)
	Pre-charge resistor overtemperature protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (>65℃, 2s)
	Insulation level 1	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	Insulation level 2	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	Heating film overtemperature alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (>75℃, 2s)
	Heating film overtemperature protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time (>80℃, 2s)
	BMS connector overtemperature alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	BMS connector overtemperature protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	BMU connector overtemperature alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	BMU connector overtemperature protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	Power loop overtemperature alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	Power loop overtemperature protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	SOC too low	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	Total voltage too high alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	Total voltage too high protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	Total voltage too low alarm	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	Total voltage too low protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	Discharge relay adhesion	Relay feedback information state adhesion
	Charge relay adhesion	Relay feedback information state adhesion
	Heating relay adhesion	High voltage is detected after disconnecting the heating relay
	Limit protection	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	Abnormal power supply voltage	Exceeding the parameter set value and set time
	Master positive relay	Relay feedback information state adhesion

	adhesion	
	Fuse Blown	No high voltage is detected after the loop relay is closed
	Repeated BMU address fault	BMU with the same number
	INTER-CAN BUS communication failure	Loss of communication between BMS
	PCS-CAN BUS communication failure	The heartbeat message of the inverter is not received for a long time
	RS485 communication failure	Inverter RS485 access is not received for a long time
	Abnormal RS485 communication	C
	External total voltage acquisition fault	/
	Internal total voltage acquisition fault	The difference between the acquired internal total voltage and the accumulated internal total voltage exceeding the set value
	SCHG total voltage acquisition fault	/
	Cell voltage acquisition fault	The cell voltage acquired is 0
	Temperature acquisition failure	The temperature acquired is -40℃
	Current acquisition fault	/
	Current module fault	Abnormal Hall current/reference voltage
	EEPROM storage failure	EEPROM write failure during self-test
	RTC clock fault	The external RTC failed to enable the charging function
	Pre-charge failure	Pre-charge timeout
	Charging voltage too low	The minimum cell voltage is lower than the set value
	BMU lost	BMU message not received for a long time
	Abnormal number of BMU	The number of BMU addresses is different from the number of set parameters



**Note: For more information, please contact us. Email: [service-ess@deye.com.cn](mailto:service-ess@deye.com.cn), Service Hotline: +86 0574 8612 0560.**

## 7. Summary of fault types in BOS-G'S screen and HVESS-Monitor

Abbreviation	Screen protection event description	HVESS-Monitor protection event description	HVESS-Monitor alarm event description
OT	BMS southward connector overtemperature	BMU connector overtemperature protection	BMU connector overtemperature alarm
	BMS northward connector overtemperature	BMS connector overtemperature protection	BMS connector overtemperature alarm
	Pre-charge resistor overtemperature level-2 alarm	Pre-charge resistor overtemperature protection	Pre-charge resistor overtemperature alarm
	Heating film overtemperature level-2 alarm	Heating film overtemperature protection	Heating film overtemperature alarm
	Charge overtemperature level-2 alarm	Charge overtemperature protection	Charging overtemperature alarm
	Discharge overtemperature level-2 alarm	Discharge overtemperature protection	Discharge over temperature alarm
	/	Power loop overtemperature protection	Power loop overtemperature alarm
UT	Charge under temperature level-2 alarm	Charge under temperature protection	Charge under temperature alarm
	Discharge under temperature level-2 alarm	Discharge under temperature protection	Discharge under temperature alarm
OC	Charge overcurrent level-2 alarm	Charge overcurrent protection	Charge overcurrent alarm
	Discharge overcurrent level-2 alarm	Discharge overcurrent protection	Discharge overcurrent alarm
DV	Excessive differential voltage level-2 alarm	Excessive differential voltage protection	Excessive differential voltage alarm
DT	Excessive differential temperature level-2 alarm	Excessive differential temperature protection	Excessive differential temperature alarm
OV	Total charge voltage too high	Total voltage too high protection	Total voltage too high alarm
	Cell overvoltage level 2 alarm	Cell overvoltage protection	Cell overvoltage alarm
UV	Charge voltage too low	Charging voltage too low	/
	Total discharge voltage too low	Total voltage too low protection	Total voltage too low alarm
	Cell undervoltage level-2	Cell undervoltage protection	Cell undervoltage alarm

	alarm		
OF	Abnormal numbers of BMU	Abnormal numbers of BMU	/
	BMU lost	BMU lost	/
	RTC clock fault	RTC clock fault	/
	Current module fault	Current module fault	/
	SCHG total voltage acquisition fault	SCHG total voltage acquisition fault	/
	Abnormal RS485 communication	Abnormal RS485 communication	/
	RS485 communication failure	RS485 communication failure	/
	PCS-CAN BUS communication failure	PCS-CAN BUS communication failure	/
	Repeated BMS address fault	Repeated BMS address fault	/
	Repeated BMU address fault	Repeated BMU address fault	/
	Abnormal power supply voltage	Abnormal power supply voltage	/
	Heating relay adhesion	Heating relay adhesion	/
	SOC too low	SOC too low	/
	SOC too high	SOC too high protection	/
	Fuse Blown	Fuse Blown	/
	Charge relay adhesion	Charge relay adhesion	/
	Discharge relay adhesion	Discharge relay adhesion	/
	Master positive relay adhesion	Master positive relay adhesion	/
	Temperature acquisition failure	Temperature acquisition failure	/
	Cell voltage acquisition fault	Cell voltage acquisition fault	/
	Inter communication failure	INTER-CAN BUS communication failure	/
	Pre-charge failure	Pre-charge failure	/
	Insulation level 2 alarm	Insulation level 2	Insulation level 1
	External total voltage acquisition fault	External total voltage acquisition fault	/
	Internal total voltage acquisition fault	Internal total voltage acquisition fault	/
	Current acquisition fault	Current acquisition fault	/

	Limit protection	Limit protection	/
	EEPROM failure	EEPROM storage failure	/
ISO EEPROM failure	Insulation level 2	Insulation level 2	/

## 8 Maintenance and upgrade



**Warning!** Improper decommissioning may cause damage to the equipment and/or battery inverter.

Before maintenance, ensure that BOS-G is decommissioned according to relevant provisions.



Note: All maintenance work shall comply with local applicable regulations and standards.

**The USB disk port of BOS-G has the functions of upgrading firmware and recording battery data, which can be used as an auxiliary tool.**

### 8.1 Maintenance of BOS-G

To ensure safe operation, all plug connections must be checked. If necessary, relevant operators shall press them back into place at least once a year.

The following inspection or maintenance must be carried out once a year:

- General visual inspection
- Check all tightened electrical connections. Check the tightening torque according to the values in the following table. Loose connections must be retightened to the specified torque.

Connection mode	Tightening torque
High-voltage control box grounding	4.5Nm
Fixing the lug of the high-voltage control box	1.2Nm
Fixing the lug of the battery module	1.2Nm

- Using the monitoring software, check whether the SoC, SoH, battery voltage and temperature of the battery module are abnormal.
- Shut down and restart BOS-G once a year.

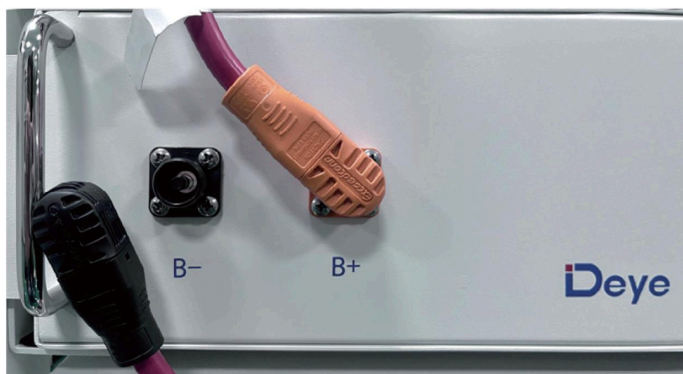
Note: If the system is installed in a polluted environment, maintenance and cleaning must be carried out at short intervals.

Note: Clean the battery rack with a dry-cleaning cloth. Ensure that no moisture comes into contact with the battery connections. Do not use solvents.

## 8.2 USB's Upgrade Step

- ① USB type: USB2.0, FAT32;
- ② Create the upgrade folder according to the directory;
- ③ Place the upgrade file provided by the supplier in the upgrade folder;
- ④ Turn on the battery, and insert the USB flash disk after the blue indicator is on;
- ⑤ After the blue light indicator flashes and turns off, pull out the USB flash disk to complete the upgrade. Do not turn off the battery during the process.
- ⑥ After the blue light indicator of the battery lights up again, check the version number through the screen or app and verify the upgrade result.

## 9. Battery Module Storage



- ① To ensure the battery service life, the storage temperature shall be kept between 0°C~35°C.
- ② The battery shall be cycled at least once every 6 months.

③ To minimize self-discharge in a long storage period, disconnect the battery connection (1/2) of the high-voltage control box of the DC connecting cable. This will interrupt the use of the 12 V power supply installed in the high-voltage control box and prevent the battery from self-discharging.

## 10. Disposal

For details related to the disposal of battery modules, please contact us. Service Hotline: +86 0574 8612 0560, Email: [service-ess@deye.com.cn](mailto:service-ess@deye.com.cn). For more information, please visit <http://deyeess.com>.

Observe applicable regulations on waste battery disposal. Immediately stop the use of damaged batteries. Please contact your installer or sales partner before disposal. Ensure that the battery is not exposed to moisture or direct sunlight.



### Attention:

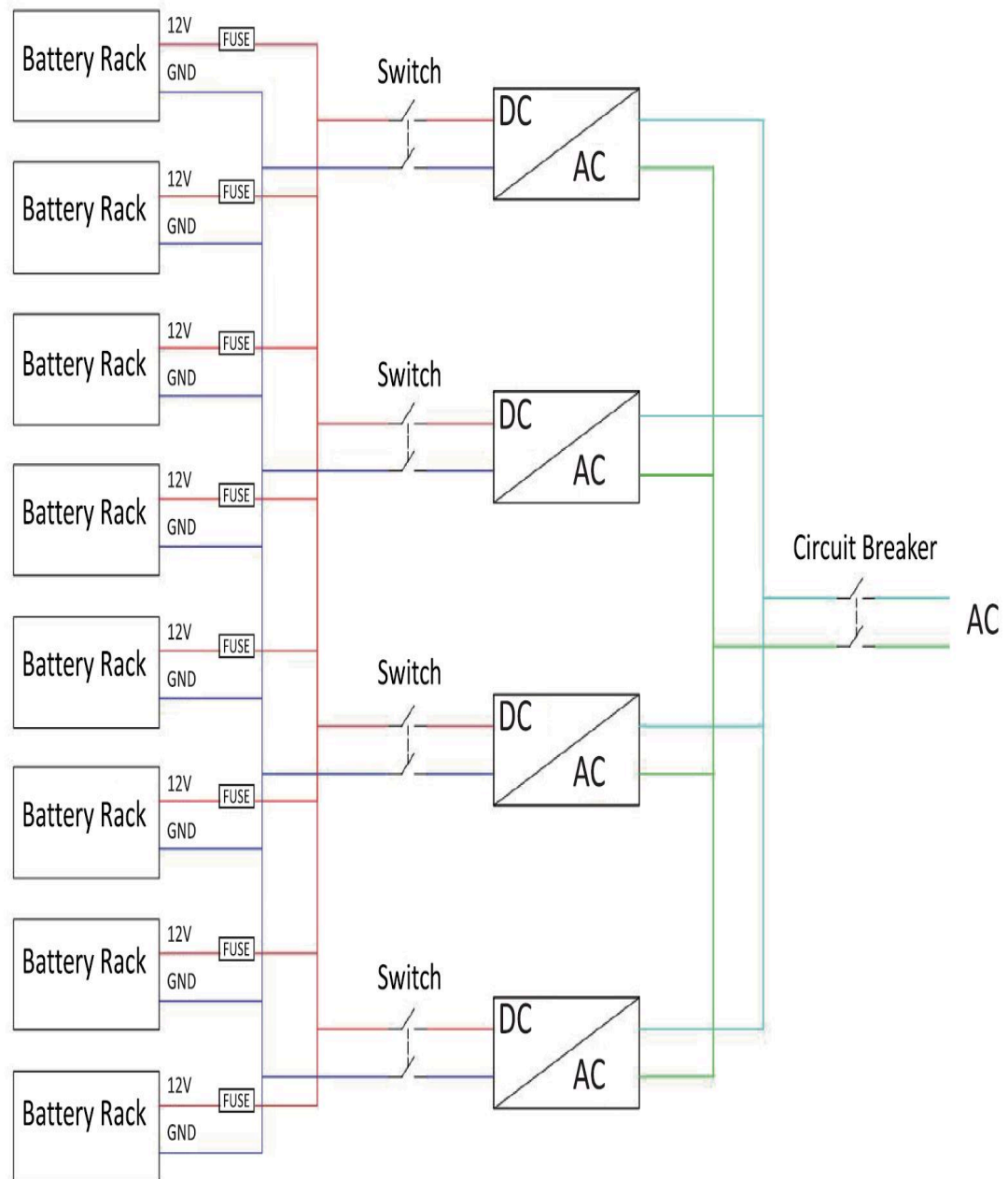
1. Do not dispose of batteries and rechargeable batteries as domestic waste!  
You are legally obliged to return used batteries and rechargeable batteries.
2. Waste batteries may contain pollutants that can damage the environment or your health if improperly stored or handled.
3. Batteries also contain iron, lithium and other important raw materials, which can be recycled.

**For more information, please visit <http://www.deyeess.com>. Do not dispose of batteries as household waste!**



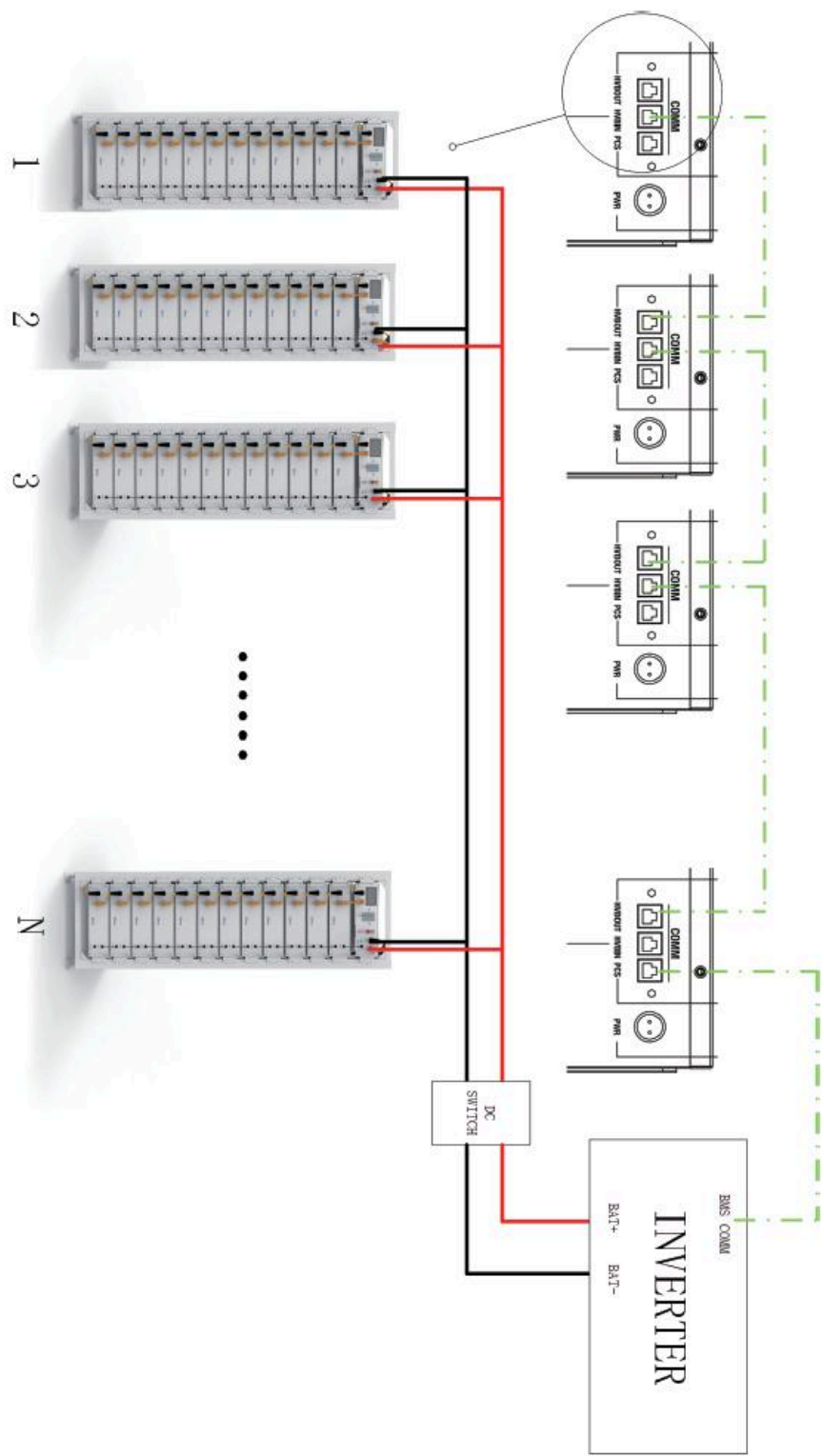
## 11. Appendix

### 11.1 Circuit diagram for on grid system with 12V supply





11.2 System Circuit diagram



## **12. Legal notice**

Installation and Operation Manual for BOS-G

Last revision: 11/2023

Subject to technical changes.

Deye ESS Technology Co., Ltd

Made in China

### **Legal Statement**

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